

Искусство на английском: vocabulary, genres, and speaking about culture

Изучаем лексику, жанры и говорим об искусстве уверенно.

Зачем тема искусства нужна на уроках английского

Тема art помогает описывать картинки, музеи, фильмы и увлечения. Эти слова часто встречаются в заданиях speaking, writing и picture description, поэтому их знание делает ответ точнее и увереннее.

Core art vocabulary for Grade 9

Основные слова

Слова art, artist, artwork, masterpiece, exhibition, gallery и museum помогают говорить о произведениях, выставках и местах, где люди знакомятся с искусством.

Виды изображений

Термины sketch, portrait, landscape и still life нужны, чтобы быстро назвать жанр картины и точнее объяснить, что именно изображено на ней.

Оценка впечатления

При обсуждении искусства часто используют beautiful, creative, impressive, peaceful, dramatic, colourful, modern и traditional, чтобы выразить личное отношение к работе.

Действия художника

Глаголы paint, draw, carve, perform, design, create, exhibit и inspire описывают, что делает художник и как рождается произведение искусства.

Практика речи

Эти слова помогают не только узнавать тему в тексте, но и строить короткие ответы о любимой картине, музее или выставке.

Types of art and the main English words for each group

Каждая группа объединяет разные способы творческого выражения и свою лексику, которую важно узнавать в учебных текстах и заданиях.

Visual arts and performing arts are the largest groups here, but digital arts also play an important modern role.

Visual arts Performing arts Literary arts Digital arts



Учебная классификация видов искусства; данные схемы составлены для презентации.

Painting as the most familiar art form

Почему painting важен

Painting is one of the easiest art topics for school speaking because it gives clear visual details, familiar genres and many useful words for describing what you see.

Что можно назвать

Useful vocabulary includes canvas, brush, colour, shape, shadow, light, background and foreground. These words help students talk about how a picture is built.

Основные жанры

Common genres are portrait, landscape, still life, historical painting and abstract painting. Knowing them makes it easier to identify the picture and describe its topic.

Как выбрать картину

A suitable image should have bright colours, a clear subject and noticeable details. Such paintings are easier to describe and give students more ideas for speaking.



How to describe a picture in English

1. 1. Начните с общего вида

First, say what is shown in the picture: people, objects, places or actions. A clear opening helps the listener understand the scene before you add details.

2. 2. Назовите главное

Then mention what stands out most. You can point to the central object, an unusual detail, or the part that attracts attention immediately.

3. 3. Опишите детали

Use phrases such as In the foreground... and In the background... to describe colours, weather, actions and important objects. This makes the answer more precise.

4. 4. Скажите о настроении

After that, explain what the scene looks like and what feeling it creates. Words about mood help show whether the picture seems calm, dramatic or cheerful.

5. 5. Дайте своё мнение

Finish with a short personal opinion. For example, say that the picture is interesting, unusual or memorable, and explain why it makes an impression.

Sculpture, architecture, and space in art



Sculpture materials

Sculpture is often made from stone, wood, metal, clay or plaster. These materials affect the size, texture and overall look of the finished work.



Buildings and style

Architecture combines beauty and usefulness. Buildings can look modern, classic, historical or futuristic, and each style gives a city a different character.



Statues and monuments

Words like statue and monument are useful when describing memorials, public sculptures and famous city landmarks that people see in open spaces.



Urban surroundings

Vocabulary such as building, tower, column, dome, wall and square helps students talk about museums, streets and other places in a city.



Public space

Art in public space is easy to notice because it is part of everyday life. It can make a city more beautiful, memorable and inviting.

Как говорить о произведении искусства на английском

Логическая последовательность для короткого и связного устного ответа.



Useful adjectives for discussing art

Adjective	Meaning	Use
colourful	bright colours	a colourful painting
peaceful	calm and quiet	a peaceful scene
dramatic	strong and emotional	a dramatic portrait
realistic	close to real life	a realistic drawing

Эти слова помогают точно описывать картину и выражать личное мнение без лишних объяснений.

The adjectives cover colour, mood and style, so students can describe artworks more precisely.

Colours, light, and composition in English descriptions



Warm and cool colours

Warm colours often feel energetic and lively, while cool colours usually seem calm. This helps students connect colour choice with mood in a picture.



Light and shadow

Light and shadow create depth and help important parts of the image stand out. They make a flat picture look more realistic and expressive.



Focus

The word focus is useful when one part of the artwork catches the eye first. It helps describe what the artist wants the viewer to notice.



Balance and symmetry

Balance and symmetry describe how elements are arranged across the image. They show whether the composition feels stable, orderly or intentionally unusual.



Centre and contrast

Words like centre, diagonal and contrast help students explain structure. They make descriptions more exact and show how the artist organizes the picture.

Materials and techniques in art vocabulary

1.

Материалы для рисования

В английском языке часто используют слова watercolour, oil paint, pencil, ink и pastel. Они помогают точно назвать материал и сразу понять, каким будет рисунок или картина.

2.

Глаголы действий

Для описания работы художника подходят глаголы paint, draw, carve, perform, design, create, exhibit и inspire. Эти слова делают ответ более живым и точным.

3.

Полезные сочетания

На уроках часто встречаются выражения paint with oils, draw with pencil, make a sketch, create a sculpture и work on a canvas. Их удобно использовать в устной речи.

4.

Особенности материалов

Watercolour выглядит лёгким и прозрачным, oil paint даёт насыщенный цвет, pencil помогает быть точным, а clay подходит для объёмных работ и легко меняет форму.

5.

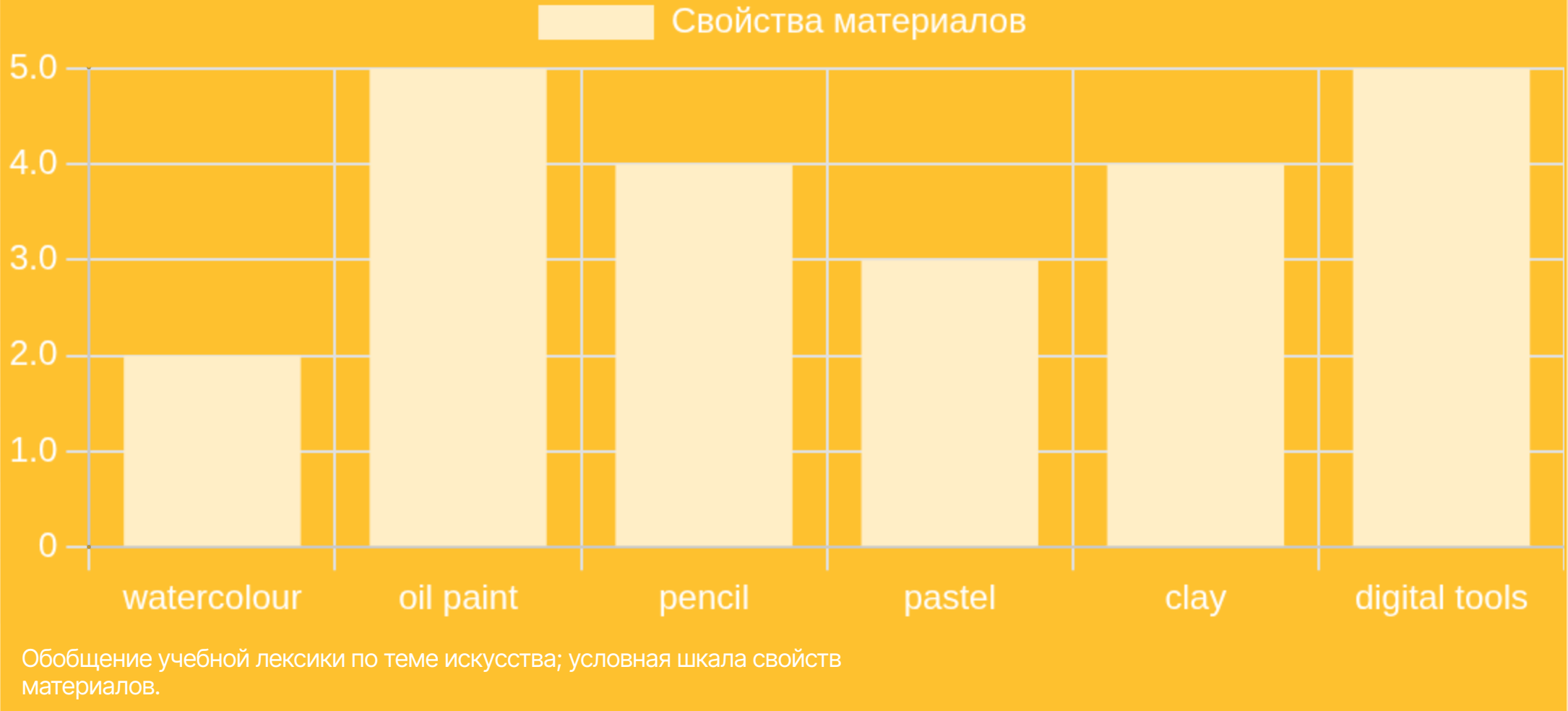
Что важно запомнить

Один и тот же сюжет можно передать по-разному в зависимости от материала. Поэтому при описании искусства важно называть не только объект, но и способ его создания.

Art materials and their main properties

Разные материалы подходят для разных задач: одни лучше передают цвет, другие — форму, а цифровые инструменты удобны для редактирования и быстрого результата.

Диаграмма показывает, что выбор материала влияет на стиль и впечатление от работы, поэтому важно уметь сравнивать их особенности.



Art through history in simple English terms

1. Древний мир

In ancient times, art was often linked to religion and everyday life. People used images, statues, and decorations to show beliefs, events, and important symbols.

2. Эпоха Возрождения

During the Renaissance, artists paid more attention to people, nature, and proportion. Their works became more realistic, balanced, and carefully detailed.

3. XIX век

In the nineteenth century, realism and impressionism became very important. Artists showed ordinary life, natural light, movement, and quick brushstrokes in new ways.

4. XX–XXI века

In the twentieth and twenty-first centuries, abstract art, photography, design, and digital art became common. Artists started to experiment with form, colour, and technology.



Основные музеи и галереи, которые стоит знать



Известные музеи

The Louvre in Paris, the British Museum and the National Gallery in London, and the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York are well-known museums in school texts.



Посетители и интерес

Museums welcome visitors of different ages and help them learn about history, culture, and famous artworks. A visit can be both educational and memorable.



Коллекции и выставки

Key words for this topic include collection, exhibition, and exhibit. They are useful when students describe what can be seen in a museum hall or gallery.



Роль куратора

A curator selects and organises artworks, plans exhibitions, and helps visitors understand the meaning of the collection. This word often appears in more advanced texts.



Практика языка

Words like entrance, ticket, visitor, and masterpiece are common in museum descriptions. They help students speak about places where art and culture meet.

Art movements and their main features

movement	main features	example words
realism	everyday life	accurate, ordinary
impressionism	light and movement	brushstrokes, colour
modernism	new forms	experiment, change
abstract art	shapes and colour	non-real, symbols

Учебное обобщение по теме «Art movements»

The table shows how major art movements differ in style, subjects, and visual language.

Each movement reflects a different way of seeing the world, from realistic scenes to experimental forms and non-literal images.

Art in everyday life and modern communication

Визуальные сообщения

Art is everywhere in posters, advertisements, book covers, and social media graphics. These images quickly attract attention and help people understand a message without many words.

Развлечения и медиа

Films, animation, video games, and clothes also use artistic ideas. Colour, style, and design make them more attractive and help create a clear mood or identity.

Дизайн и удобство

Design is not only about beauty. It also makes objects easier to use, so art can improve both appearance and practical value in daily life.

Полезная лексика

Words connected with modern art help students describe the world around them in English. They can talk about visuals, style, message, and the effect on the viewer.

Как понять произведение искусства для школьного задания

Логическая последовательность анализа artwork для краткого ответа на английском языке



Why art is important for teenagers

1.

Развивает воображение

Art encourages students to imagine, notice details, and think creatively. These skills are useful not only in English lessons, but also in other subjects and everyday life.
2.

Помогает выражать чувства

When teenagers describe artworks, they learn to name emotions and personal reactions more clearly. This makes speaking in English more natural and confident.
3.

Учит сравнивать культуры

Art shows how people in different countries see beauty, history, and values. Comparing artworks helps students understand that cultures can be different but equally meaningful.
4.

Поддерживает командную работу

Museum projects, posters, and class presentations give students a chance to work together. They practise active vocabulary, share ideas, and learn to listen to others.
5.

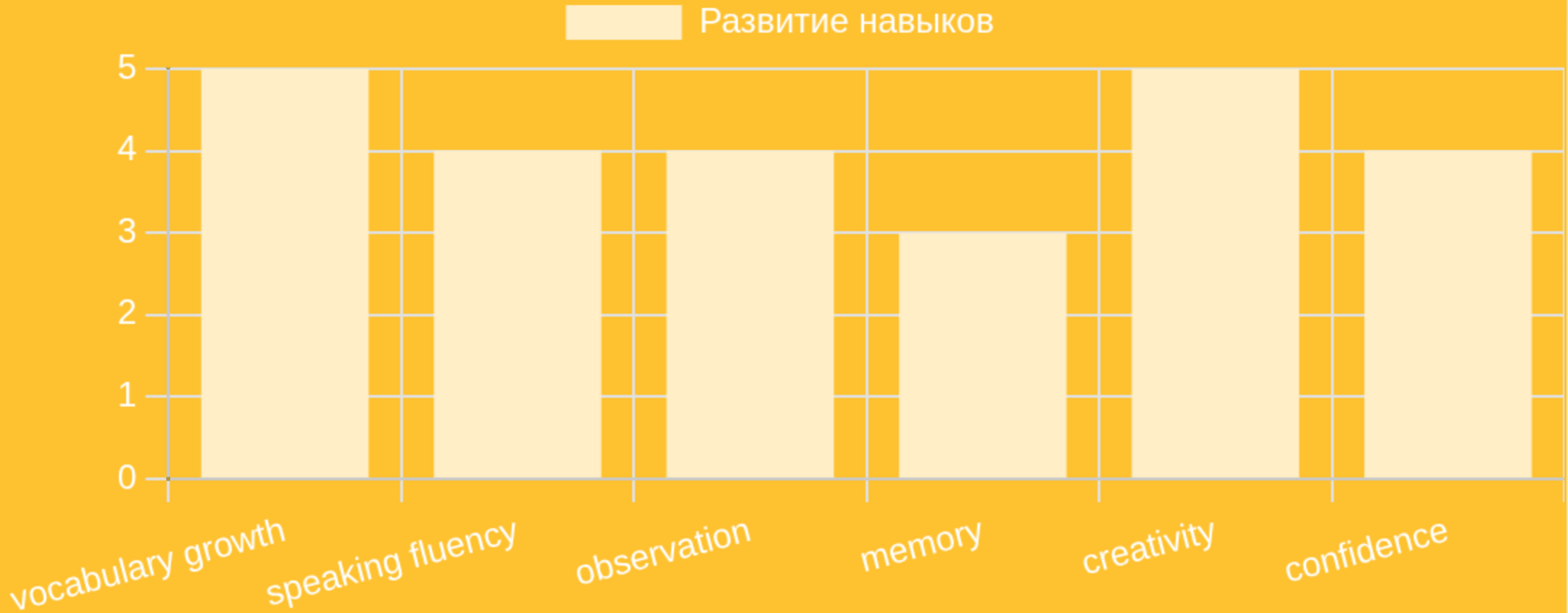
Полезно для speaking

Art topics give teenagers simple but interesting material for short speeches. They can describe, compare, and explain opinions using words they really need in school tasks.

Skills developed through art-related English tasks

Такие задания особенно полезны для коротких монологов, сравнения изображений и точного выбора слов при ответе на уроке или экзамене.

Art tasks развивают сразу несколько навыков, а сильнее всего поддерживают словарный запас, творческое мышление и уверенность в устной речи.



Педагогическая интерпретация типовых заданий по теме Art для 9 класса; условная шкала влияния навыков.

Art connects language, culture, and personal expression

Тема art помогает учить лексику, описывать изображения и говорить о культуре по-английски. Она развивает точность речи, уверенность и умение выражать собственное мнение.