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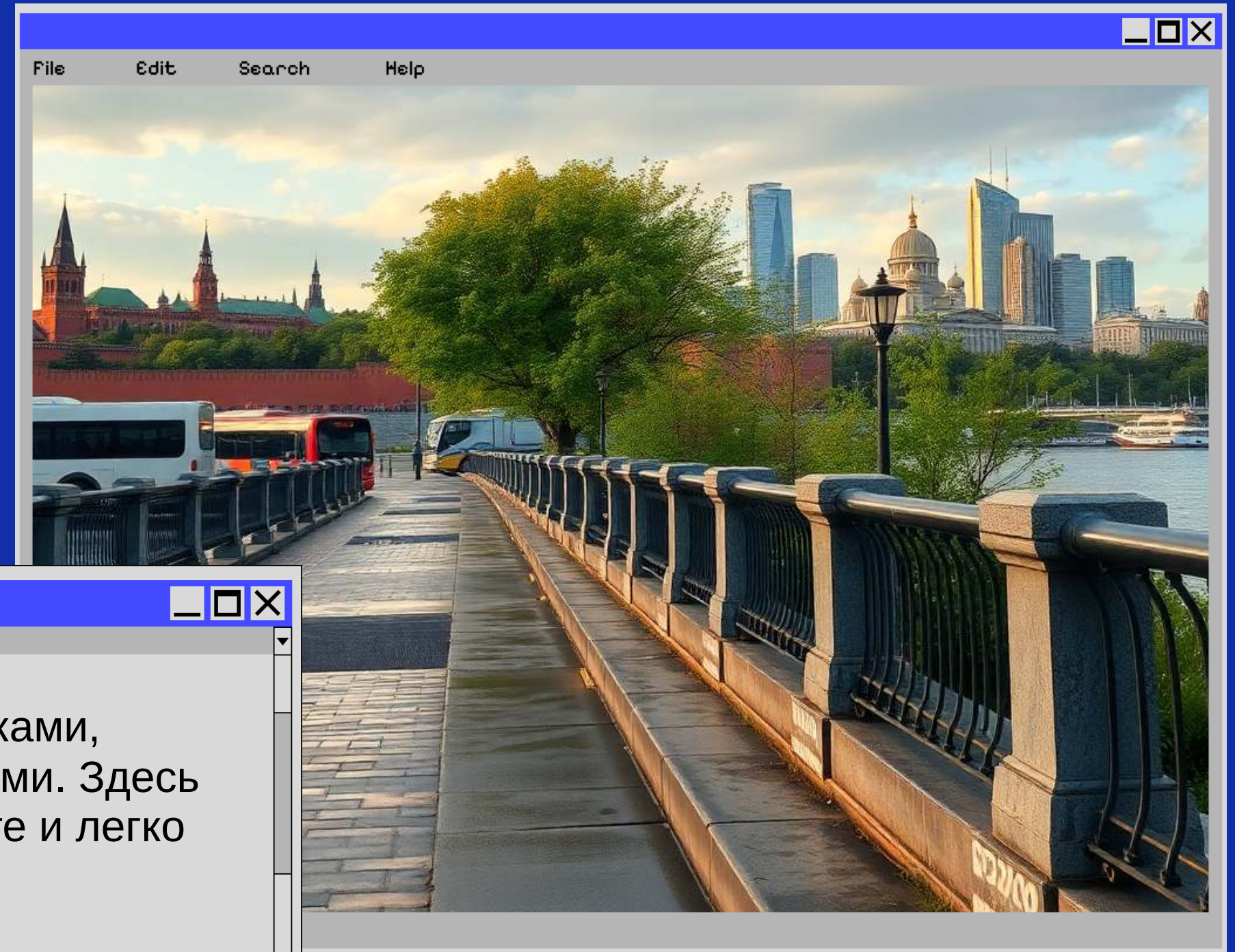
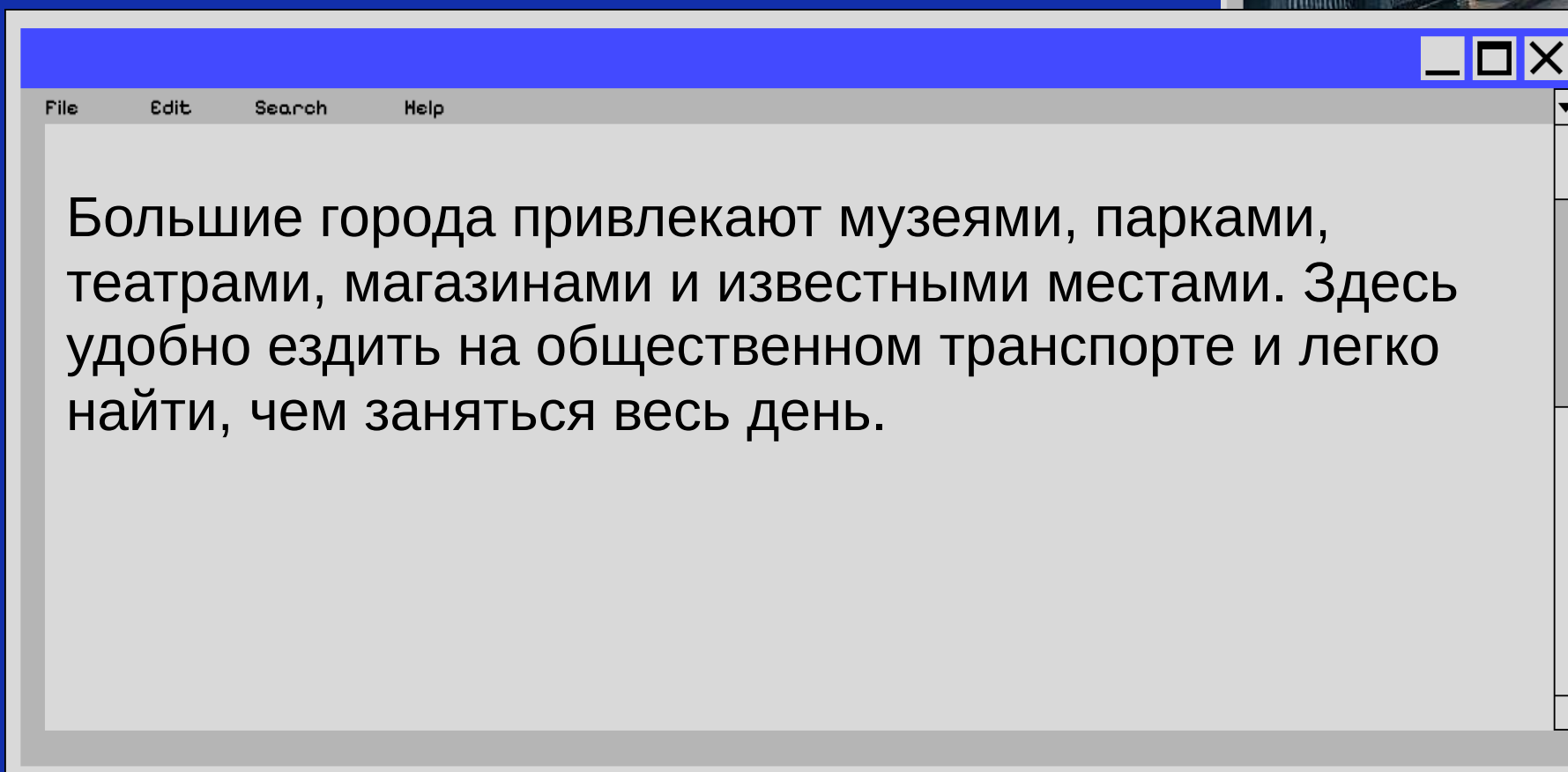
Посещение больших городов

Учимся говорить о городе, маршруте, транспорте и безопасности.

Ok

Почему большие города интересны

Ok



City words in English

Основные слова

Слова city, capital, town и centre помогают назвать тип города и его главную часть. Они часто встречаются в описаниях места, маршрута и городской жизни.

Улицы и площади

Слова square, street, bridge и tower описывают городскую среду. Фразы on the main street и across the bridge помогают точно сказать, где находится место.

Полезные ориентиры

Station, hotel и park — это важные точки для туриста. Выражения near the station и next to the park помогают быстро объяснить, как добраться до нужного места.

В центре города

Фраза in the city centre подходит, когда нужно описать самое оживлённое место. В заданиях она помогает составлять короткие и понятные предложения о городе.

Famous big cities in the world

Лондон: традиции и движение

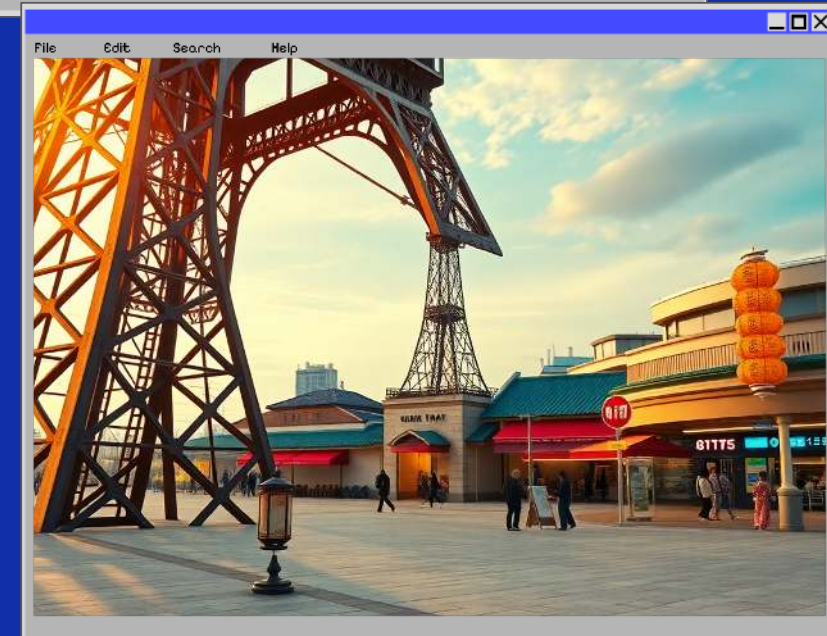
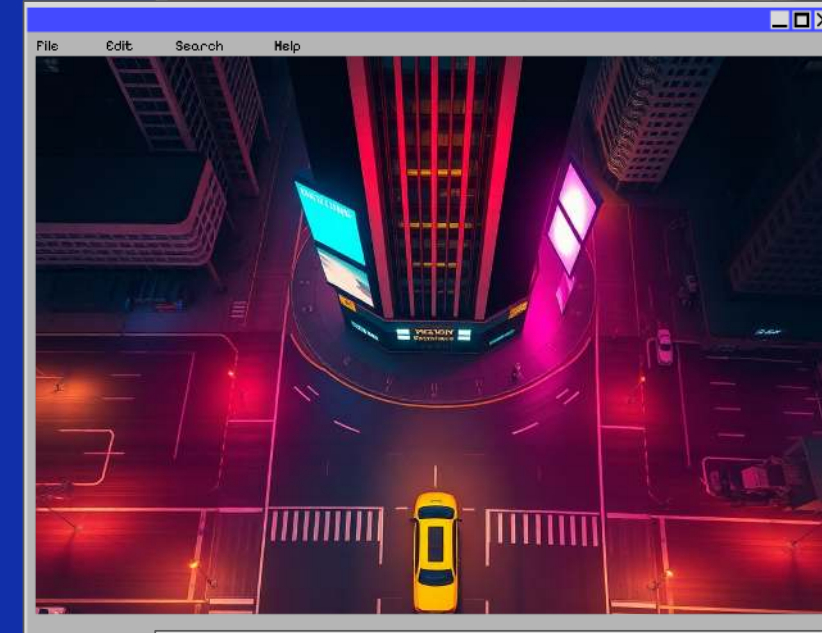
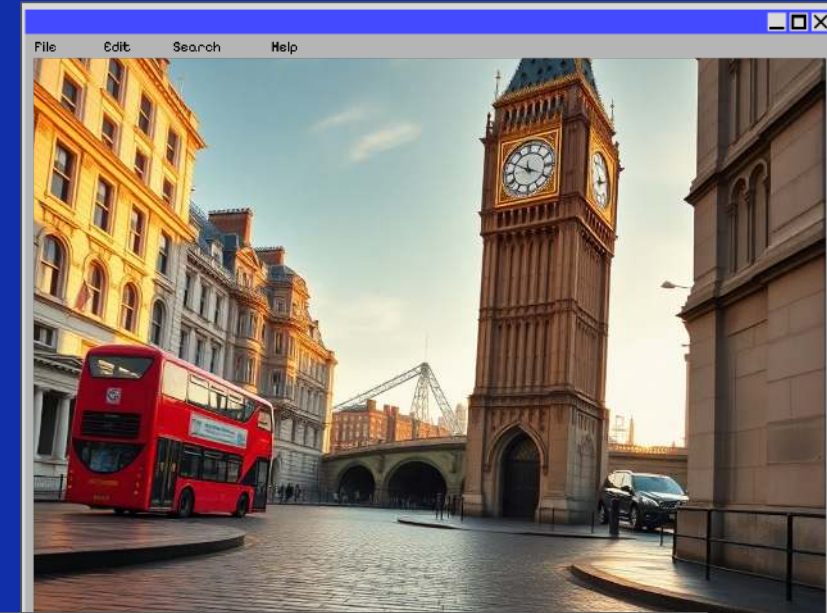
Лондон легко узнать по Big Ben и Underground. Этот город соединяет старинные здания, широкие улицы и очень удобный транспорт, поэтому он хорошо подходит для первого знакомства с большим городом.

Нью-Йорк: город высот и огней

Нью-Йорк известен небоскрёбами и Times Square. Здесь всегда много людей, ярких вывесок и мест для прогулок, а городская жизнь кажется особенно быстрой и насыщенной.

Париж, Токио и Стамбул

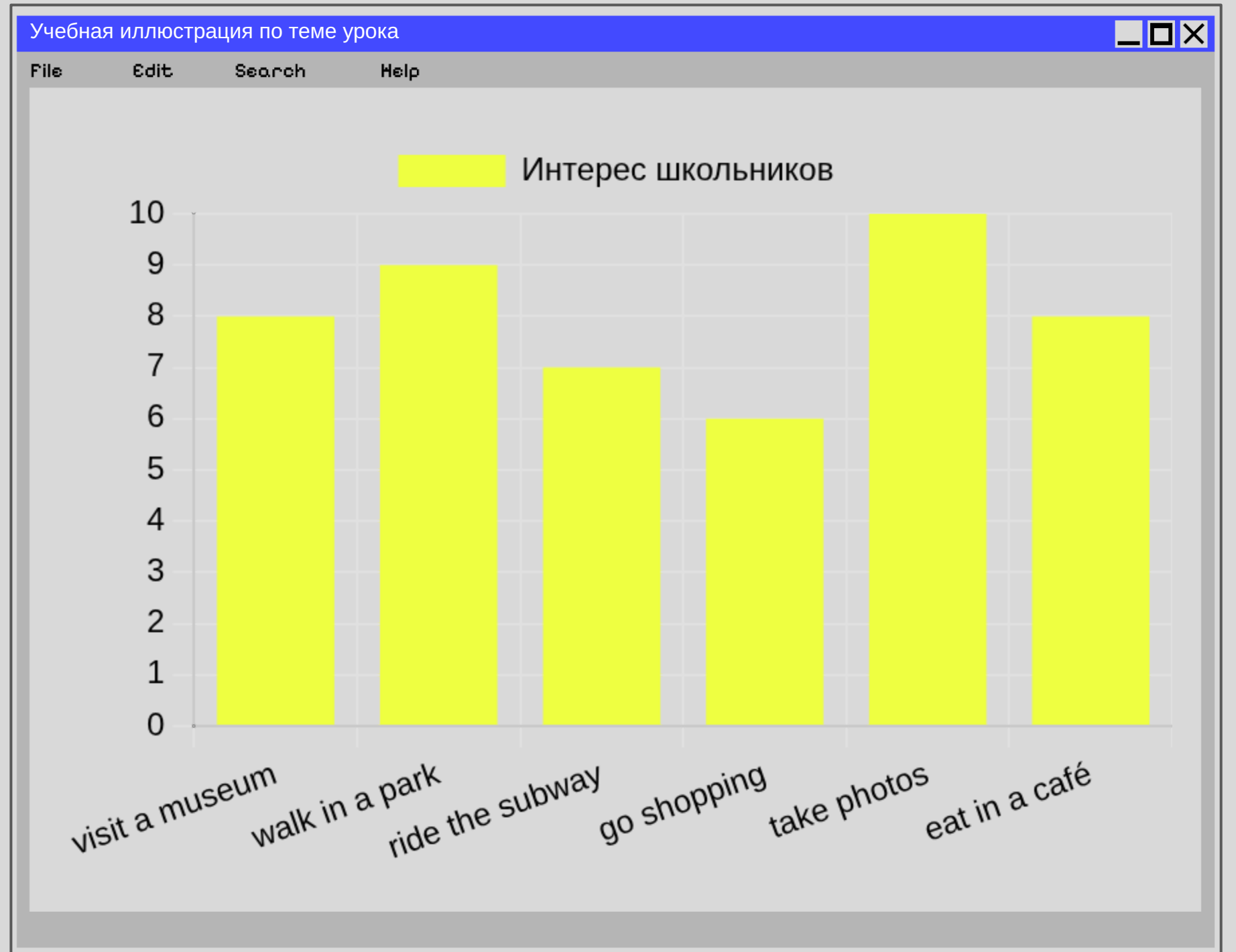
Париж ассоциируется с Eiffel Tower, Токио — с яркими улицами и busy stations, а Стамбул — с мостами и историческими зданиями. У каждого города свой узнаваемый образ.



What students can do in a big city

Город даёт много разных занятий за один день: от прогулок до поездок на метро и коротких остановок в кафе.

Наибольший интерес обычно вызывают прогулки и фотографии, а транспорт помогает быстро увидеть больше мест.



Useful things for a city trip

These things help a traveller move around a big city more comfortably and safely.

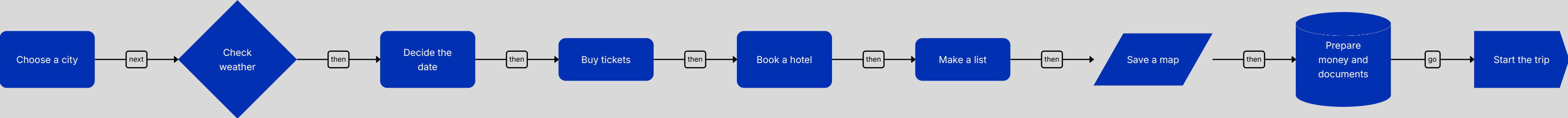
Map, ticket and hotel address are especially important because they help with movement, comfort and a safe return.

Item	Reason	Example
map	find places	city map
ticket	use transport	bus ticket
water	stay comfortable	bottle of water
charger	keep phone working	power bank
shoes	walk a lot	trainers
address	return safely	hotel name

How to plan a city visit

Учебная последовательность действий для поездки в город.

Ok



Transport in big cities

**Метро**

The subway is often the fastest way to move across a large city, especially during busy hours. It helps travellers avoid traffic and reach important places on time.

Ok

**Автобус**

Buses are useful for short trips and for seeing streets along the way. A student can buy a ticket, get off at the next stop and continue the route easily.

Ok

**Трамвай**

Trams are comfortable for city travel on regular routes. They are a good choice when places are not far apart and when you want to stay above ground.

Ok

**Такси**

A taxi is convenient when the destination is far or when luggage is heavy. It saves time, but it usually costs more than public transport.

Ok

**Пешком**

Walking is the best way to explore a centre, look at buildings and notice small details. It is free, flexible and often the most pleasant option for nearby places.

Ok

Places to see in the city centre

Главная площадь

The main square is often the best place to start a walk. It usually has open space, famous buildings and a clear view of the city's most important landmarks.

Музейный квартал

The museum quarter brings together culture, history and education in one area. Students can see exhibitions, take photos outside and learn new words connected with art and city life.

Ратуша и улица магазинов

The town hall shows the public side of the city, while a shopping street adds movement and colour. Together they create a lively centre with many useful places nearby.

Парк рядом с центром

A park gives visitors a quiet break from noise and crowds. It is a good place to rest, meet friends and continue the trip without leaving the city centre.

Станция и маршрут

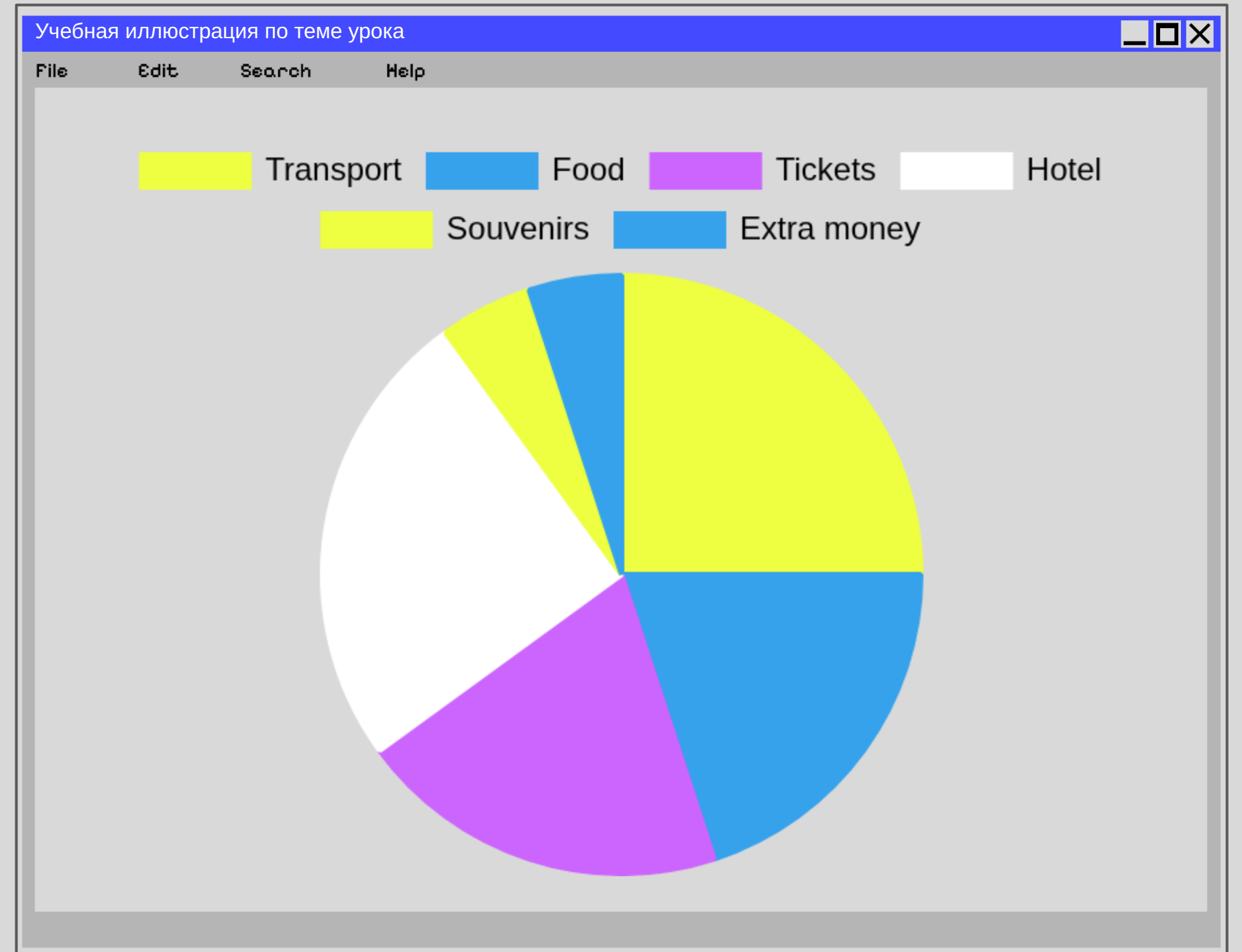
A station helps people change transport and move quickly to another part of the city. When a station is close to other sights, the route becomes easier to plan.



Where money goes on a city trip

A short trip usually needs money for movement, meals and entrance fees, so the budget should be planned in advance.

Transport and hotel take the largest share, while small free places can help travellers save money.



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простых привычки — покупать билеты заранее, ходить пешком и выбирать бесплатные места — помогают заметно сократить расходы.

Три простых решения помогают не переплачивать в городе: планировать покупки заранее, выбирать бесплатные маршруты и сравнивать цены на транспорт и еду.

Ок

Safety rules in the city

Учебное обобщение по теме «Visiting big cities»

File Edit Search Help

Situation	Safe action	Example
lost	ask an adult	Look at the map
late evening	stay in bright places	Walk with the group
crowded place	keep bag close	Use a secure pocket
documents needed	store safely	Know hotel address

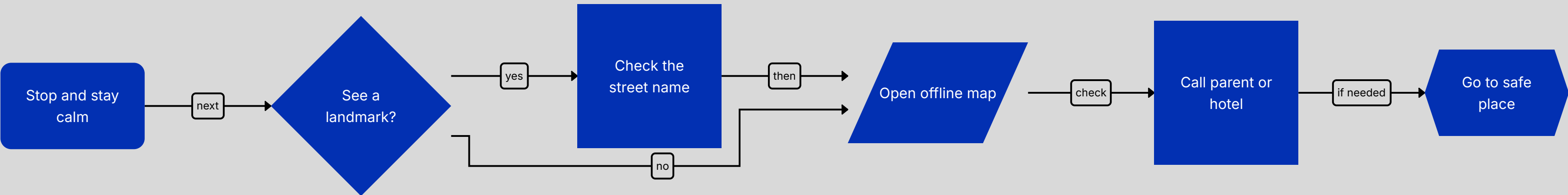
Короткая таблица показывает, как действовать в типичных городских ситуациях и оставаться в безопасности.

Во всех случаях помогают спокойствие, внимание к окружению и знание адреса отеля. Безопасность в городе строится на простых, повторяемых действиях.

What to do if you are lost

Шаги построены как простой и запоминаемый алгоритм для школьников: от остановки и проверки ориентира до обращения за помощью.

Ok



Polite behaviour in public places



Polite words

In museums, shops and cafés, simple phrases matter. Say «Excuse me», «please», «thank you» and «sorry» to show respect and make communication easier.



Quiet voice

People in public places usually speak quietly, especially on transport and in galleries. A calm voice helps everyone feel comfortable and keeps the atmosphere pleasant.



Respect personal space

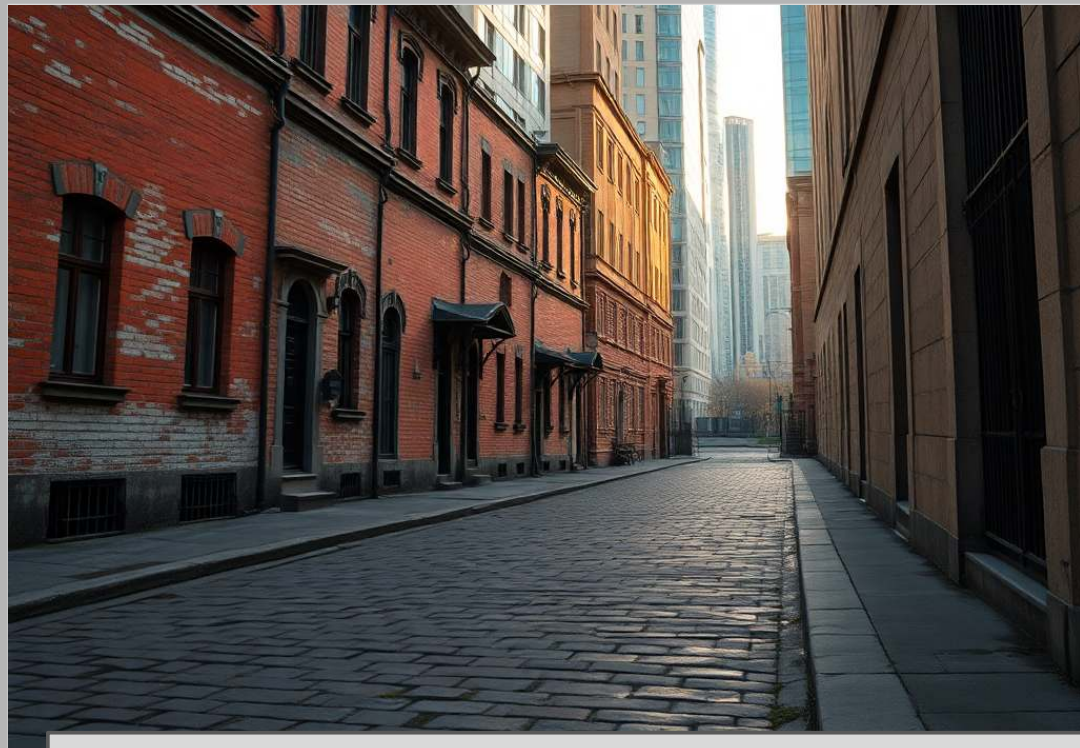
In queues and crowded places, keep a small distance and do not push forward. Waiting patiently shows good manners and helps the group move smoothly.



Follow local rules

Different countries may have different rules for photos, tickets and tips. Before entering a place, check the signs and follow the instructions carefully.

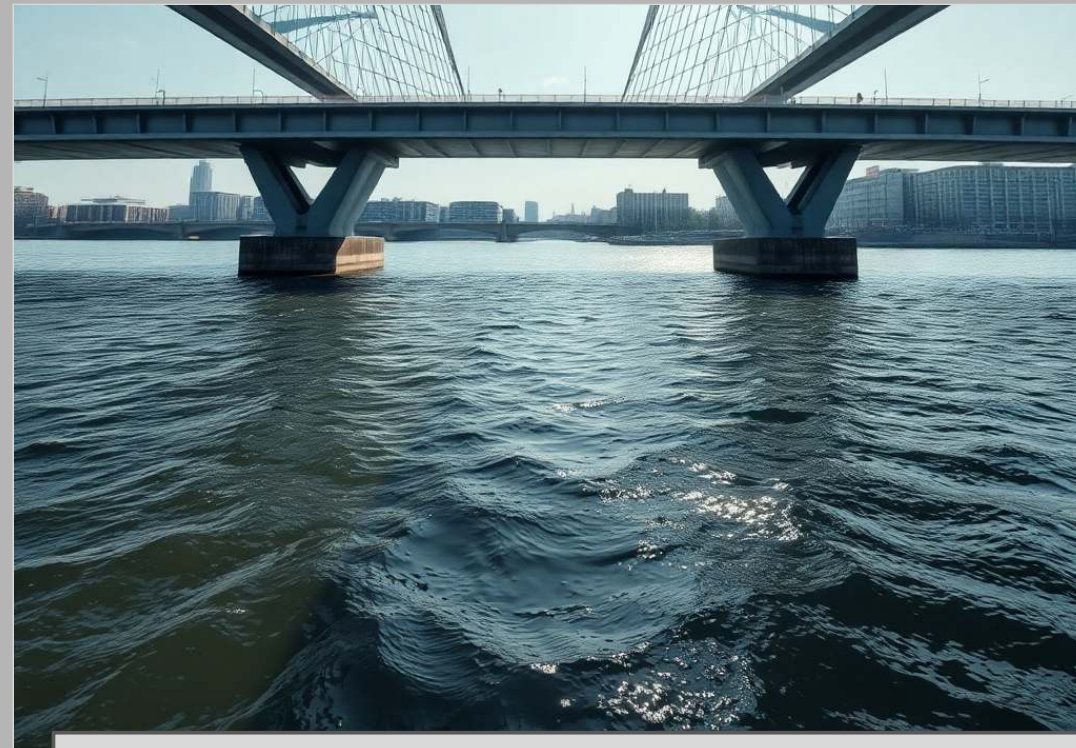
City atmosphere and architecture



Old streets near modern towers

A narrow street with old houses can stand next to glass skyscrapers. This contrast makes the city feel alive, because history and modern life are visible in one view.

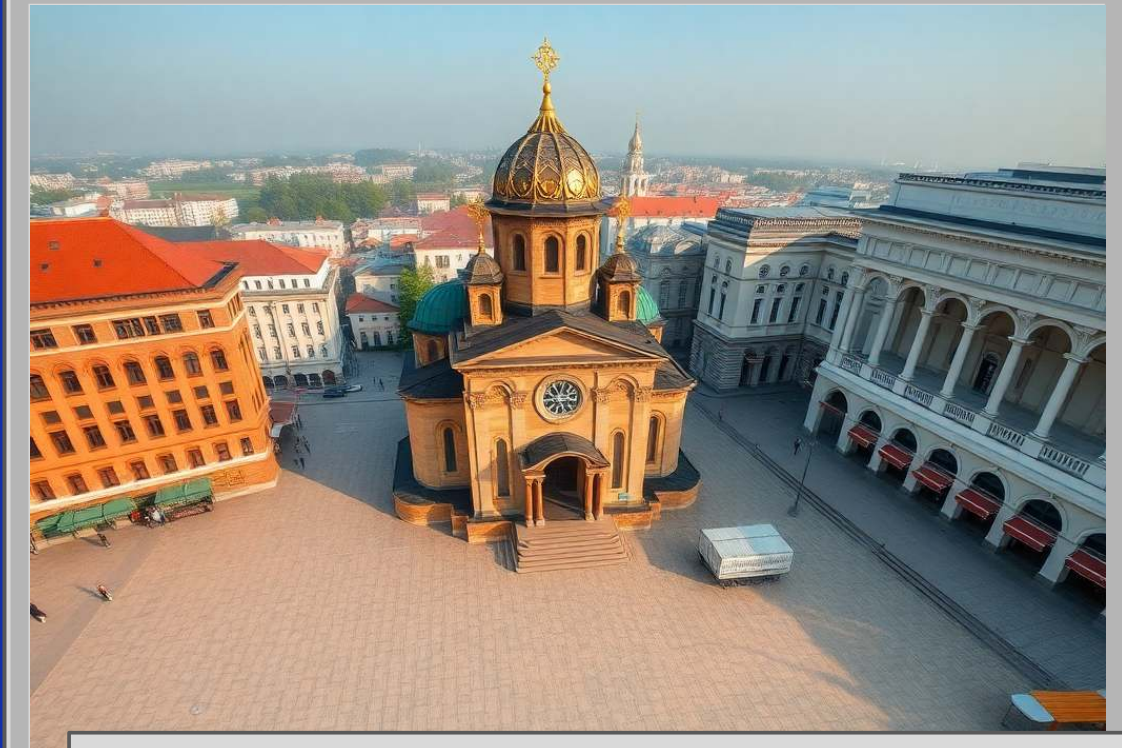
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Bridges over busy water

Many large cities are built around rivers, so bridges become important parts of the landscape. They connect districts and also create strong visual lines for photos and city panoramas.

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Squares that tell a story

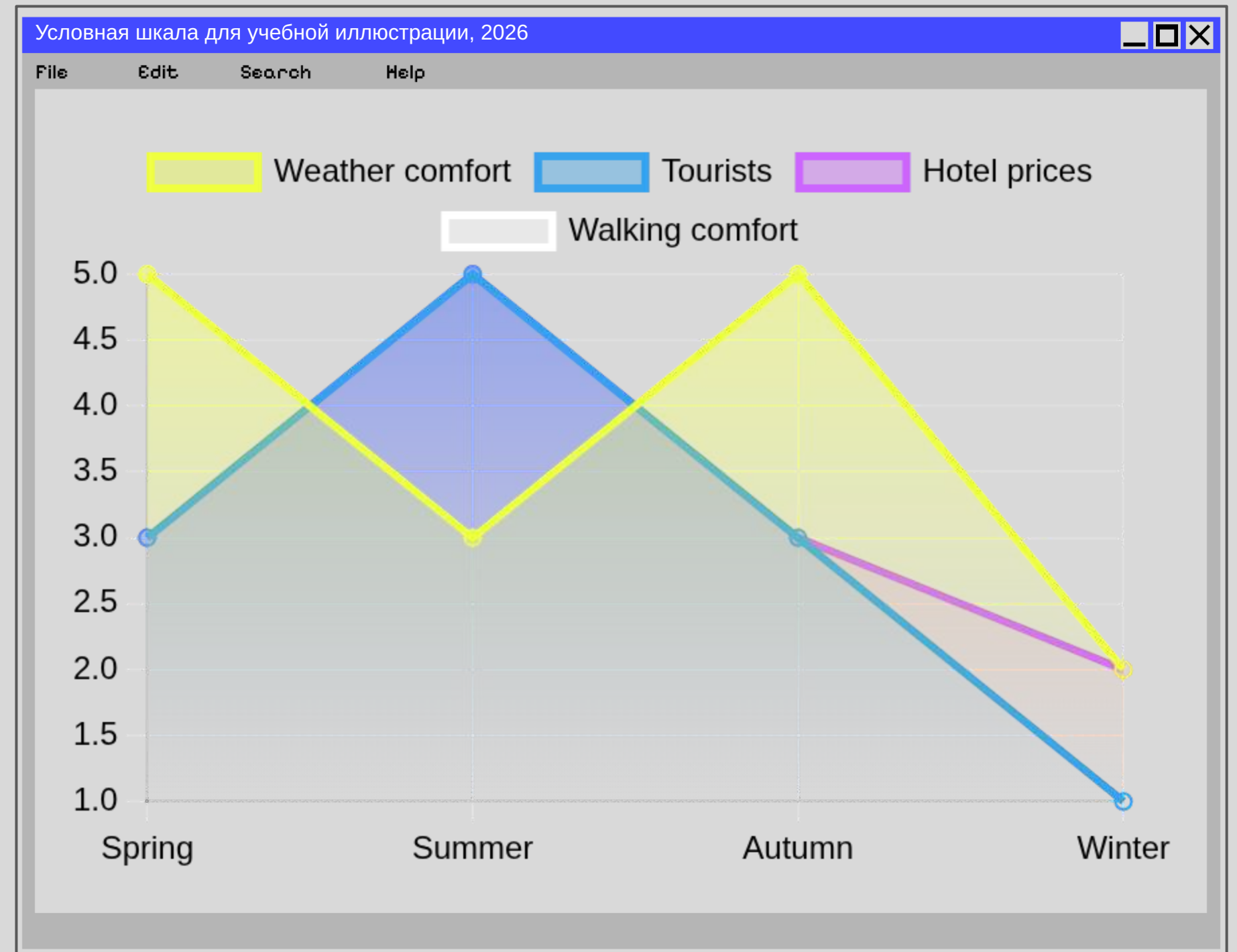
A city square often brings together a church, a government building and cafés. It shows how people use public space, and it gives the city a clear and memorable centre.

Ok

When is the best time to visit a city

Диаграмма использует условную шкалу от 1 до 5 и помогает сравнить сезонные условия для школьной поездки.

Весна и осень выглядят самыми удобными для прогулок, а лето привлекает событиями, но обычно связано с большим числом туристов и более высокими ценами.



A one-day city plan for a school trip

Ok

Morning

Start in the city centre and visit the main square. It is a good way to see the most important buildings and understand the layout of the city.

Midday

Go to a museum or an exhibition. This part of the day gives the group a calm break and adds a cultural activity to the route.

Afternoon

Have lunch and walk in a park. Nearby places save time, and students can rest before the evening part of the programme.

Evening

Finish with a walk near the river or along a famous street. This is the best time for photos and for a final impression of the city.



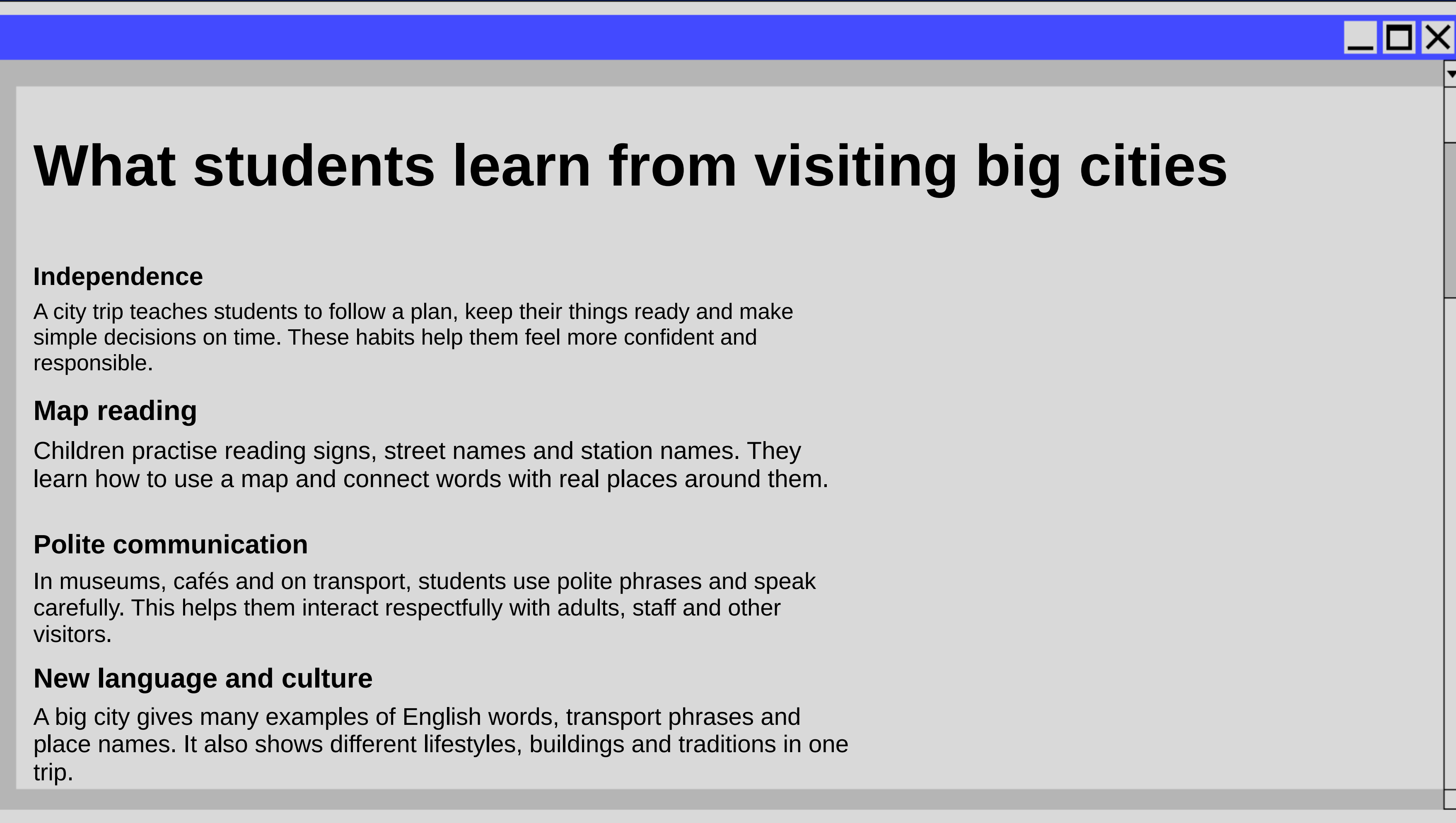
Advantages and difficulties of big cities

Таблица помогает сравнить сильные и слабые стороны городской поездки и увидеть, почему планирование особенно важно.

Большой город даёт много интересных возможностей, но требует внимания к маршруту, бюджету и времени. Плюсы и минусы нужно учитывать вместе.

Учебное обобщение по теме «Visiting big cities»

Advantages	Difficulties	Example
many places	noise and crowds	museums, parks
good transport	traffic	subway and buses
interesting shops	expensive hotels	shopping streets
events and views	easy to get lost	city centre



What students learn from visiting big cities

Independence

A city trip teaches students to follow a plan, keep their things ready and make simple decisions on time. These habits help them feel more confident and responsible.

Map reading

Children practise reading signs, street names and station names. They learn how to use a map and connect words with real places around them.

Polite communication

In museums, cafés and on transport, students use polite phrases and speak carefully. This helps them interact respectfully with adults, staff and other visitors.

New language and culture

A big city gives many examples of English words, transport phrases and place names. It also shows different lifestyles, buildings and traditions in one trip.

Main ideas about visiting big cities

Ok

Большие города интересны, если заранее выбрать маршрут, рассчитать бюджет и помнить о безопасности. English words for places, transport and polite phrases make the trip easier and more useful.